

Claims

- 5 1. A method for detecting non-responders to anti-TNF therapy,
comprising testing an individual for homozygosity for at least one single
nucleotide polymorphism in the gene coding for the TNF Receptor II.
- 10 2. The method of claim 1, wherein anti-TNF therapy is infliximab
therapy.
3. The method of claim 1, wherein anti-TNF therapy is therapy of
Crohn's disease.
- 15 4. The method of claim 2, wherein anti-TNF therapy is therapy of
Crohn's disease.
- 20 5. The method of claim 1, wherein the at least one single nucleotide
polymorphism is nucleotide substitution T/G at position 587 from the
transcription starting site in exon 6 of the gene coding for the TNF
Receptor II.
- 25 6. The method of claim 1, wherein the at least one single nucleotide
polymorphism is nucleotide substitution A/G at position 168 from the
transcription starting site in exon 2 of the gene coding for the TNF
Receptor II.
- 30 7. The method of claim 5, comprising identifying the mutation T/G at
position 587 by a technique suitable therefor.

8. The method of claim 6, comprising identifying the mutation A/G at position 168 by a technique suitable therefor.

9. The method of claim 1, comprising the use of blood cells for providing DNA.

10. Use of a polymorphism at position 168 (A/G) in exon 2 of the gene coding for the TNF Receptor II for diagnostic purposes.

11. The use of claim 10 in an inflammatory or malignant or other chronic disease.

12. The use of claim 11 in Crohn's disease.

13. The use of claims 10 in anti-TNF therapy.

14. Use of a polymorphism at position 587 (T/G) in exon 6 of the gene coding for the TNF Receptor II in Crohn's disease.

15. Use of a polymorphism at position 587 (T/G) in exon 6 of the gene coding for the TNF Receptor II in anti-TNF therapy.

16. A kit comprising reagents tailored to identify the polymorphism at position 168 (A/G) in exon 2 of the gene coding for the TNF-Receptor II.

17. A kit comprising reagents tailored to identify the polymorphism at position 587 (T/G) in exon 6 of the gene coding for the TNF-Receptor II.

18. A kit comprising reagents tailored to identify the polymorphism at position 168 (A/G) in exon 2 and the polymorphism at position 587 (T/G) in exon 6 of the gene coding for the TNF-Receptor II.

5 19. Gene having the nucleotide sequence identified in SEQ ID NO 51 or a nucleotide sequence coding for the same peptide or a peptide having the same immunological properties.

10 20. Gene having the nucleotide sequence identified in SEQ ID NO 53 or a nucleotide sequence coding for the same peptide or a peptide having the same immunological properties.

15 21. Peptide having the sequence identified in SEQ ID NO 52 or a peptide having the same immunological properties.

22. Peptide having the sequence identified in SEQ ID NO 54 or a peptide having the same immunological properties.

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